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# Q3452 Two-rod Pilot Burner/Igniter-Sensor

### APPLICATION

The Q3452 Two-rod Pilot Burner/Igniter-Sensor provides pilot flame ignition and sensing for S8600A,B,C; S8610A,B,C,U; S8620C; S8600J,K; and S86700J,K Tworod Ignition Modules. It consists of a pilot burner and a spark rod/flame rod assembly.

The spark rod/flame rod assembly is field replaceable, part no. 204470DB.

### INSTALLATION

### WHEN INSTALLING THIS PRODUCT...

- Read these instructions carefully. Failure to follow instructions can damage product or cause a hazardous condition.
- Check ratings given in instructions and on product to make sure product is suitable for your application.
- 3. Make sure installer is a trained, experienced service technician.
- After completing installation, use these instructions to check out product operation.

### A WARNING

#### FIRE OR EXPLOSION HAZARD CAN CAUSE PROPERTY DAMAGE, SEVERE INJURY, OR DEATH.

Follow these warnings exactly:

- Disconnect power supply before wiring to prevent electrical shock or equipment damage.
- To avoid dangerous accumulation of fuel gas, turn off gas supply at appliance service valve before starting installation and perform Gas Leak Test after completion of installation.
- Do not bend pilot tubing at the control or pilot after compression nut has been tightened. Gas leakage at the connection may result.

Follow appliance manufacturer instructions if available; otherwise, use instructions provided below.

### LOCATION

 Position pilot burner/igniter-sensor for easy access and observation. In replacement applications, replace pilot burner/igniter-sensor

### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

with an identical unit and position new pilot burner/igniter-sensor in the same location and orientation as the original one.

 Mount pilot burner/igniter-sensor on main burner. Mounting surfaces other than the main burner may shift, bend, or warp as furnace expands and contracts while operating. See Fig. 1.



#### Fig. 1. Mount pilot burner/igniter-sensor on main burner.



#### Fig. 2. Location of pilot burner/igniter-sensor.

- Mount pilot burner/igniter-sensor so the pilot flame remains properly positioned with respect to the main burner flame. See Fig. 2.
- 4. Supply pilot flame with ample air free of combustion products.
- Do not impinge pilot flame on adjacent parts. Do not impinge main burner flame on pilot burner/ignitersensor.
- 6. Do not expose pilot flame to falling scale, which could impair main burner ignition.



- 7. Do not expose pilot burner/igniter-sensor to main burner rollout while igniting or extinguishing.
- Do not expose pilot flame to drafts that push or pull pilot flame away from the igniter-sensor.

### CONNECT PILOT GAS TUBING

- Cut tubing to desired length and bend as necessary for routing to pilot burner/igniter-sensor. Do not make sharp bends or deform tubing. Do not bend tubing at control after compression nut has been tightened because this can result in gas leakage at connection.
- 2. Square off and remove burrs from end of tubing.
- **3.** Push tubing into compression nut clearance hole until tubing bottoms.
- NOTE: When replacing a control, cut off old compression fitting and replace with new compression fitting provided with new pilot burner. Never use old compression fitting because it may not provide a gas-tight seal. See Fig. 3.



#### Fig. 3. Always use new compression fitting.

- 4. While holding tubing all the way in, engage threads and turn until finger tight.
- 5. Using a wrench, turn compression nut one turn beyond finger tight. Do not overtighten.
- Connect other end of tubing to gas control according to gas control manufacturer instructions.

### WIRE IGNITER-SENSOR

The igniter-sensor must be mounted on the burner. Connect the control module ground wire to one of the igniter-sensor mounting screws to complete the system grounding.

Connect ground wire as follows:

- Use 221 °F [105 °C] minimum thermoplasticinsulated wire for the ground leadwire (asbestos insulation is not acceptable).
- A male 1/4 in. [6 mm] quick-connect terminal is provided on Resideo ignition modules. Fasten female quick-connect to wire end at ignition module.

- **3.** Strip other end and fasten under igniter-sensor mounting screw.
- 4. If necessary, use shield to protect lead from radiant heat of burner.
- The pilot burner serves as the grounding area for the flame signal. Run lead from pilot burner to the common ground selected.

Connect the spark igniter rod and flame sensing rod cables as follows:

- Connect the leadwire (with black insulated 1/4 in quick connect) of the spark igniter rod to the Spark terminal of the S8600 Ignition Module. Do not allow the leadwire to touch grounded metal surfaces because this will reduce the voltage available at the spark gap.
- 2. Connect the leadwire of the flame sensing rod to the Sense terminal of the S8600 Ignition Module.

### STARTUP AND CHECKOUT

### PERFORM GAS LEAK TEST

## WARNING

FIRE OR EXPLOSION HAZARD CAN CAUSE PROPERTY DAMAGE, SEVERE INJURY, OR DEATH. Check for gas leaks with soap and water solution

any time work is done on a gas system.

#### GAS LEAK TEST:

- 1. Ensure that gas supply is turned on at the appliance service valve.
- Paint pipe connections upstream of pilot burner with rich soap and water solution. Bubbles indicate gas leak.
- 3. If leak is detected, tighten pipe connections.
- 4. Set thermostat to call for heat to light main burner.
- With main burner in operation, paint pipe joints (including adapters) and gas control inlet and outlet with rich soap and water solution.
- 6. If another leak is detected, tighten adapter screws, joints, and pipe connections.
- 7. Replace part if leak cannot be stopped.

### ADJUST PILOT FLAME

The pilot flame should envelop 3/8 to 1/2 in. [10 to

- 13 mm] of the sensor tip. See Fig. 4. To adjust pilot flame: 1. Turn off system by setting thermostat below
  - temperature to call for heat.
  - 2. Disconnect lead to MV terminal on gas control.
  - Light pilot by setting thermostat to call for heat.
     Remove pilot adjustment cover screw from gas
  - control.
    Turn inner pilot adjustment screw clockwise to decrease or counterclockwise to increase pilot flame
  - Always replace pilot adjustment cover screw and tighten firmly after completing adjustment to assure proper operation.



Fig. 4. Sensor tip must be in pilot flame.

### SERVICE

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FIRE OR EXPLOSION HAZARD CAN CAUSE PROPERTY DAMAGE, SEVERE INJURY, OR DEATH. Perform Gas Leak Test anytime work is done to the system.

### CHECK PILOT OUTAGE

- If pilot flame goes out during ignition, but is properly adjusted, recheck Mounting and Location instructions in Location section.
- Refer to ignition module instructions to check wiring between igniter-sensor and ignition module or between gas control and ignition module.
- If all mounting and location instructions are followed but pilot continues to go out, construct shielding to protect pilot flame from main burner ignition and extinction and drafts. See Fig. 5.



Fig. 5. Proper shielding of pilot flame.

#### Q3452 TWO-ROD PILOT BURNER/IGNITER-SENSOR

- Check pilot and main burner lightoff.
   Set the thermostat to call for heat.
  - Watch the pilot burner during the ignition sequence. See if:
    - Ignition spark continues after the pilot is lit.
      The pilot lights and the spark stops, but main burner does not light.
    - S8600B only: The pilot lights, the spark stops and main burner lights, but the system locks out.
  - □ If so, assure adequate flame current as follows: •Turn off furnace at circuit breaker or fuse box. •Clean the flame rod with emery cloth.
    - Make sure electrical connections are clean and tight. Replace damaged wire with moistureresistant no. 18 wire rated for continuous duty up to 221 °F [105 °C].
    - Check for cracked ceramic insulator, which can cause short to ground, and replace pilot burner/igniter-sensor if necessary.
    - •At the gas control, disconnect main valve wire from the TH or MV terminal.
    - •Turn on power and set thermostat to call for heat. The pilot should light but the main burner will remain off because the main valve actuator is disconnected.
    - Check the pilot flame. Make sure it is blue, steady and envelops 3/8 to 1/2 in. [10 to 13 mm] of the sensor rod. See Fig. 6 for possible flame problems and their causes.
    - If necessary, adjust pilot flame by turning the pilot adjustment screw on the gas control clockwise to decrease or counterclockwise to increase pilot flame. After adjustment, always replace pilot adjustment cover screw and tighten firmly to assure proper gas control operation.
    - •Set thermostat below room temperature to end call for heat.
  - Recheck ignition sequence as follows: •Reconnect main valve wire.
    - •Set thermostat to call for heat
    - •Watch ignition sequence at burner.
    - If spark still does not stop after pilot lights, replace ignition module.
    - If main burner does not light or if main burner lights but system locks out, check module, ground wire, and gas control as described in control module instructions.

APPEARANCE	CAUSE
SMALL BLUE FLAME	CHECK FOR LACK OF GAS FROM: • CLOGGED ORIFICE FILTER • CLOGGED PILOT FILTER • LOW GAS SUPPLY PRESSURE • PILOT ADJUSTMENT AT MINIMUM
LAZY YELLOW FLAME	CHECK FOR LACK OF AIR FROM: • LARGE ORIFICE • DIRTY LINT SCREEN, IF USED • DIRTY PRIMARY AIR OPENING, IF THERE IS ONE • PILOT ADJUSTMENT AT MINIMUM
WAVING BLUE FLAME	CHECK FOR: • EXCESSIVE DRAFT AT PILOT LOCATION • RECIRCULATING PRODUCTS OF COMBUSTION
NOISY LIFTING BLOWING FLAME	CHECK FOR: • HIGH GAS PRESSURE
HARD SHARP FLAME	THIS FLAME IS CHARACTERISTIC OF MANUFACTURED GAS CHECK FOR: • HIGH GAS PRESSURE • ORIFICE TOO SMALL

Fig. 6. Examples of unsatisfactory pilot flame.

### **CHECK IGNITION AND SENSE LEADWIRES**

- 1. Assure that spark igniter rod leadwire is not in contact with metal surfaces.
- 2. Assure connections to the ignition module and the igniter and sensor are clean and tight.

### **CHECK SPARK GAP**

Check that spark gap is between .070 in. and .130 in. If the gap is outside this specification, use a needle-nose pliers to bend the rod to bring the gap within the specification.

### CHECK GROUNDING

- If ground is poor or erratic, safety shutdown will occur. Therefore, if nuisance shutdowns are reported, check the ground precautions in Wire Igniter-Sensor section.
- If leadwire is damaged or deteriorated, use no. 14 to 18 gauge, moisture-resistant, thermoplastic, insulated wire with 221 °F [105 °C] minimum rating as replacement.
- Excessive temperature at the ceramic flame rod insulator will permit electrical leakage to ground.
   a. If bracket is bent, bend it back to correct position
  - b. If insulator is cracked, replace spark rod/flame rod assembly (part no. 204470DB).

### TEST SAFETY LOCKOUT

Refer to appliance manufacturer instructions to test for proper safety lockout times.



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